Дисциплина: Иностранный язык в профессиональной деятельности

Группа: 14

Дата: 19.03.2020

Тема: ПЗ №44. Изобретатели и изобретения (поисковое чтение)

Цель: формирование навыков поискового чтения

## Задание:

### 1. Answer the questions:

1. What units and machines do you use in your household?

- 2. What do you use for watching films?
- 3. What do you use for calling somebody who is far from you?
- 4. What do you use for cleaning rooms?
- 5. What gadget do you use for taking photos?
- 6. What do you use for listening to music?

#### 2. Match the words and definitions:

| 1. a TV set           | a. to take photographs g. to have fun and to entertain |
|-----------------------|--|
| 2. a car              | b. to receive or make calls around the home            |
| 3. a computer         | c. to perform everyday cleaning tasks                  |
| 4. a video player     | d. to move fast and quick around the world             |
| 5. a camera           | e. to watch pre-recorded videos                        |
| 6. a vacuum cleaner   | f. to keep food fresh for a long time                  |
| 7. a fridge           | g. to have fun and to entertain                        |
| 8. a mobile telephone | h. a system for sending or receiving speech over long  |
| 9. a plane            | distance   |
| 10. a telephone       | i. to write programs, play games, find and use         |
| -                     | information  |
|                       | j. to move wherever you want by yourself               |
|                       |  |

# 3. Which things are the most or least useful in the house from your point of view?

- 1. I think that .... is the most important thing.
- 2. We can .....
- 3. Some of the inventions, for example .... is less important.
- 4. We do not often .....
- 5. And I'm sure we can do without .....

#### 4. Translate some facts into Russian:

- 1: Joseph Nicéphore Niépce from France pioneered photography in 1829.
- 2: In 1876 Alexander Graham Bell, an American engineer, invented telephone.
- 3: Karl Benz produced the world's first petrol-driven car in Germany in 1878.
- 4: In 1895 the Lumiere brothers patented their cinematography and opened the world's first cinema in Paris.
- 5: Wilbur and Orville Wright built the first airplane in 1903 (USA).
- 6: In 1908 James M. Spangler from the USA built the first vacuum cleaner.
- 7: In 1908 US automobile manufacturer Henry Ford created the world's first car assembly line.
- 8: John Logie Baird from Scotland invented television in 1926.
- 9: The first Russia's automobile was designed by P.A.Frez and E.A.Yakovlev. By May 1896 the car had been built.
- 10: In 1945 the Nobel Prize was given to Alexander Fleming for penicillin that had been discovered in 1928.
- 11: In 1928 Richard Drew perfected the Scotch tape, which had been invented by Jim Kirst from the USA in 1923.
- 12: The first ballpoint pen was produced in 1940 though it had been invented by L. Biro, a Hungarian artist and journalist, in 1905.
- 13: Sergey Korolyev (Russia) designed the first artificial satellite in 1957.
- 14: Akio Morita (Japan) developed the first personal stereo Sony Walkman in 1957.
- 15: In 1981 Bill Gates (USA) created Microsoft-DOS (Disk Operating System).
- 16: Scottish scientist Ian Wilmat developed the idea of cloning in 1997.
- VIII. **Prepare the report (6 sentences):** "What Would You Like To Invent?" If you could to invent anything you like what would it be?

Задание оформить и отправить по адресу с темой письма «19.03.2020 14 гр Иванов»